

## BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ARTICLES ON COMMUNITY PARAMEDICINE

compiled by Gary Wingrove

Alaska Community Health Aide Program. (2011). CHAP general program information and history. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K52RiB>

Arendts, G, Sim, M, Johnston, S, et al. ParaMED Home: A protocol for a randomised controlled trial of paramedic assessment and referral to access medical care at home. BMC Emergency Medicine. 2011;11.

Asplin BR. Under-triage, over-triage or no triage? In search of the unnecessary emergency department visit. Ann Emerg Med 2001;38:282–5.

Audit Commission. A life in the fast lane: Value for money in emergency ambulance services. London: Audit Commission, 1998.

Audit Commission. The coming of age: Improving care services for older people. London: Audit Commission, 1997.

Ball L. Setting the scene for the paramedic in primary care: a review of the literature. Emergency Medicine Journal 2005; 22: 896-900.

Baskett P, Chamberlain D, Clarke T, et al. The future role and education of Ambulance Service Personnel (Emerging concepts). London: Joint Royal Colleges Ambulance Service Liaison Committee and Ambulance Service Authority Publication, 5 January 2000.

Berne M. Prehospital emergency treatment of people who say “no, thank you”. Emergency Medical Services 1986;15:62–5.

Bissell RA, Seaman KG, Bass RR. Change the scope of practice of paramedics? An EMS Public Health Policy perspective. Prehosp Emerg Care 1999;3:140–9.

Blacker, N., Pearson, L., & Walker, T. (2009). Redesigning paramedic models of care to meet rural and remote community needs. The 10th National Rural Health Conference, Cairns, Australia, May 17-20, 2009. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K53aKe>

Brice, JH, Kingdom, D, Runyan, C. "Welcome to the World": Process 1 Evaluation of a paramedic Home Safety Intervention. Prehospital Emergency Care. 2009;13: 228-236.

Brown LH, Devine S. EMS & health promotion: a next step in the collaboration between EMS and public health. EMS Responder 2008 October 2008.

Burstein JL, Henry MC, Alicandro J, et al. Outcome of patients who refused out-of-hospital medical assistance. Am J Emerg Med 1996;14:23–6.

Chen JC, Bullard MJ, Liaw SJ. Ambulance use, misuse, and unmet needs in a developing emergency medical services system. Eur J Emerg Med 1996;3:73-8.

Coleman, P, O'Keefe, C, Mason, S. War and Peace? strategies by emergency care practitioners to integrate into health care teams in the UK [Abstract]. *Emergency Medicine Journal*. 2011;28.

Comans, TA, Currin, ML, Quinn, J, et al. Problems with a great idea: referral by prehospital emergency services to a community-based fall-prevention service. *Injury Prevention*. 2011.

Community Paramedic. (2011). *The Community Paramedic Program: a new way of thinking*. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://www.communityparamedic.org>

Cooke MW, Higgins J, Bridge P. *Minor injury services: The present state*. EmERG: University of Warwick and Birmingham, 2000.

Cooper S, Barrett B, Black S, et al. The emerging role of the emergency care practitioner. *Emerg Med J* 2004;21:614-8.

Cooper, S, Grant, J. New and emerging roles in out of hospital emergency care: A review of the international literature. *International Emergency Nursing*. 2009;17: 90-98.

Cooper S, O'Carroll J, Jenkin A, Badger B. Emergency care practitioners (ECP): practice and performance in the UK West country--a case study. *Int Emerg Nurs* 2008;16:180-4.

Council of Ambulance Authorities. *Expanding roles: An Australasian overview of emerging paramedic models of care*. Adelaide, SA: Council of Ambulance Authorities, 2008.

CTV. ca news staff. (2011, January 10, 10:45 AM) Community paramedics helping those on the fringes. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K53VTJ>.(The video clip is available at <http://bit.ly/K5489t>

Dale J, Higgins J, Williams S, et al. Computer assisted assessment and advice for non serious 999 ambulance service callers: the potential impact on ambulance despatch. *Emerg Med J* 2003;20:178-83.

Dale J, Crouch R, Visavadia B, et al. Provision of telephone advice from A&E departments: A national survey. *J Accid Emerg Med* 1999;16:112-13.

Department of Health. *Intermediate Care: Moving Forwards*. National service framework for older people. London: DoH, 2002.

Department of Health. *The NHS Plan*. London: Department of Health; 2001.

Department of Health. *Taking healthcare to the patient - transforming the NHS ambulance services*. In: Health Do, ed. London, UK; 2005.

Department of Health. *Statistical bulletin ambulance services, England: 2003-4; 2004*.

Dixon S, Mason S, Knowles E, et al. Is it cost effective to introduce paramedic practitioners for older people to the ambulance service? Results of a cluster randomised controlled trial. *Emerg Med J* 2009;26:446-51.

Eburn M, Bendall JC. The provision of Ambulance Services in Australia: a legal argument for the national registration of paramedics *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2010; 8(4): 99014.

Emergency Medical Services Chiefs of Canada. *The Future of EMS in Canada: Defining the New Road Ahead*. Calgary, Alberta; 2006.

Emergency Medical Services Chiefs of Canada. Submission to the Standing Committee on Health, December 2011, EMSCC; 2011.

Emergency Medical Services Systems Act of 1973, Public Law 93-154: <http://1.usa.gov/K55lxg>; accessed May 21, 2012

Everden E, Bilby M, et al. Community paramedics. Available at: <http://bit.ly/K55xwJ>; accessed May 2012.

Express Medical System Chiefs of Canada.(2006, September 18). The future of EMS in Canada: defining the new road ahead. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K55FvX>

Fahey C, Walker J, Lennox G. Flexible, Focused Training Keeps Volunteer Ambulance Officers. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2003;1(1-2): 990017 (article no).

Federal Interagency Committee on Emergency Medical Services. State EMS system pandemic preparedness: A report by FICEMS. <http://bit.ly/K55QYg>; accessed May 21, 2012.

Fitzgerald G, Bange R. Defining a Regulatory Framework for Paramedics: A Discussion Paper. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2007;5(2): 990253.

Fry, M. Barriers and facilitators for successful after hours care model implementation: Reducing ED utilisation. *Australasian Emergency Nursing Journal*. 2009;12: 137-144.

Gladstone DJ, Rodan LH, Sahlas DJ, et al. A citywide prehospital protocol increases access to stroke thrombolysis in Toronto. *Stroke* 2009;40:3841-4.

Goodwin, J. The Power of Community. Three new community paramedicine programs are poised to take off with federal Innovation grants. *Best Practice in Emergency Services*. 2012;15: 1,8-9.

Government of Nova Scotia. *Emergency Health Services* (2005, November 30). Community paramedic essential competences. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K55XTA>

Government of Saskatchewan, Ministry of Health. (2009, February 26). Primary health bus to continue serving Saskatoon residents. Retrieved May, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K566qj>

Government of Saskatchewan, Ministry of Health. (2009, October). Saskatchewan EMS review. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K56FQR>

Government of Saskatchewan, Ministry of Health. (n. d.). "The Health Bus" A Saskatoon mobile primary health centre.... An agency fact sheet. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K56Lbb>

Grant, MJ, Booth, A. A typology of reviews: an analysis of 14 1 review types and associated methodologies. *Health Information and Libraries Journal*. 2009;26: 91-108.

Gray JT, Walker A. AMPDS categories: are they an appropriate method to select cases for extended role ambulance practitioners? *Emerg Med J* 2008;25:601-3.

Hassan TB, Barnett DB. Delphi type methodology to develop consensus on the future design of Emergency Medical Systems in the UK. *Emerg Med J*2002;19:155–9.

Hauswald M. Can paramedics safely decide who does not need ambulance transport or emergency department care? [Abstract]. *Acad Emerg Med*1998;5:390.

Hayashi J, DeCherrie L, Ratner E, Boling PA. Workforce development in geriatric home care. *Clin Geriatr Med* 2009;25:109-20.

Holbrook SE, James III RP, Davis TE. Emergency medical service initiated transport refusal: an algorithmic approach. *Acad Emerg Med*1994;1:A58.

Hoskins, R. Evaluating new roles within emergency care: A literature review. *International Emergency Nursing*. 2011;19: 125-140.

Hoskins, R. Interprofessional working or role substitution? A discussion of the emerging roles in emergency care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*. 2012;68: 1894-1903.

Howie-Willis I. The Australian ambulance system: a historical introduction. In: P O'Meara, C Gribich (Eds); *Paramedics in Australia: Contemporary challenges of practice*. Sydney, NSW: Pearson Education Australia, 2009; 1-27.

Humphreys J, Wakerman J, Wells R, Kuipers P, Jones J, Entwistle P. "Beyond workforce": a systematic solution for health service provision in small rural and remote communities. *Medical Journal of Australia* 2008; 188(8): S77-S80.

Hunt J, Gratton MC, Campbell JP. Prospective determination of medical necessity for ambulance transport by on-scene. [Abstract]. *Acad Emerg Med*1999;6:447.

International Roundtable on Community Paramedicine. (2011a).IRCP vision and mission statements. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://ircp.info/AboutUs.aspx>

International Roundtable on Community Paramedicine. (2011 b). PPT Report: Toronto Community Paramedicine program overview December 2010. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from

<http://bit.ly/K58iOB>

International Roundtable on Community Paramedicine. (2011c). Community paramedic program programming and rural health delivery: a Nova Scotia success story. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K58xt1>

Jensen, JL, Bigham, B. Community paramedicine: Where's the evidence? Canadian Emergency News. 2009;32: 15-16.

Joint Royal Colleges Ambulance Liaison Committee. The future role and education of paramedic ambulance service personnel (emerging concepts). (Online) 2000. Available: <http://bit.ly/K58GMR> (Accessed May 21, 2012).

Joyce G. St John Ambulance Inquiry - Implementation of Recommendations. Perth, WA: Government of Western Australia, 2010.

Joyce CM, Wainer J, Piterman L, Wyatt A, Archer F. Trends in the paramedic workforce: a profession in transition. Australian Health Review 2009; 33(4): 533-540.

Knowles, E, Mason, S, Colwell, B. An initiative to provide emergency healthcare for older people in the community: the impact on carers. Emergency Medicine Journal. 2011;28: 316-17 319.

Kue, R, Ramstrom, E, Weisberg, S, et al. Evaluation of an Emergency Medical Services based Social Services Referral Program for Elderly Patients. Prehospital Emergency Care. 49 2009;13: 273-279.

Le May MR, So DY, Dionne R, et al. A citywide protocol for primary PCI in ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction. N Engl J Med 2008;358:231-40.

Lerner EB, Billittier AJ, Lance DR, Janicke DM, Teuscher JA. Can paramedics safely treat and discharge hypoglycemic patients in the field? Am J Emerg Med 2003;21:115-20.

Lerner, EB, Maio, RF, Garrison, HG, et al. Economic value of out-of-hospital emergency care: A structured literature review. Annals of Emergency Medicine. 2006;47: 515-524.

Lindley-Jones M, Finlayson BJ. Triage Nurse requested Xrays—Are they worthwhile? J Accid Emerg Med 2000;17:103–7.

Lord B. Reconfirming the role of paramedics in pre hospital care. Australas J Emerg Care 1998;5:10–14.

Mann NC, Hedges JR. The role of prehospital care providers in the advancement of public health. Prehosp Emerg Care 2002;6:S63-7.

Marks PJ, Daniel TD, Afolabi O, et al. Emergency (999) calls to the ambulance service that do not result in the patient being transported to hospital: an epidemiological study. Emerg Med

J2002;19:449–52.

Martin-Misener R, Barbara Downe-Wamboldt, Ed Cain, Marilyn Girouard. Cost effectiveness and outcomes of a nurse practitioner–paramedic–family physician model of care: the Long and Brier Islands study. *Primary Health Care Research & Development* 2009;10:14-25.

Mason S, Coleman P, O'Keeffe C, Ratcliffe J, Nicholl J. The evolution of the emergency care practitioner role in England: experiences and impact. *Emerg Med J* 2006;23:435-9.

Mason S, Knowles E, Freeman J, Snooks H. Safety of paramedics with extended skills. *Acad Emerg Med* 2008;15:607-12.

Mason S, Wardrope J, Perrin J. Developing a community paramedic practitioner intermediate care support scheme for older people with minor conditions. *Emerg Med J* 2003;20:196-8.

Mason S, Knowles E, Colwell B, et al. Effectiveness of paramedic practitioners in attending 999 calls from elderly people in the community: cluster randomised controlled trial. *Bmj* 2007;335:919.

McDonnell AC. The search and development of professionalism in "Ambulance": A multidisciplinary journey. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2009; 7(4): 990390.

McGinnis, KK; Rural and Frontier Emergency Medical Services Agenda for the Future; National Rural Health Association Press; Kansas City, MO; 2004

Medical Home Model Descriptions: <http://bit.ly/K59bqb>; accessed May 21, 2012, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medical\\_home](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medical_home); accessed May 21, 2012

Minnesota Community Paramedic Training Program Description  
<http://bit.ly/K59yBf>; accessed May 21, 2012

Misner, D. (n.d.). Community paramedicine, a part of an integrated health care system. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from the website of Government of Nova Scotia, Emergency Health Service, <http://bit.ly/K59Doo>

Montera, C, Robinson, A. Integrating EMS into Health Care - The Community Paramedic Model in Vail, Colorado, Eagle County Public Health Department 2011.

Mulholland P, O'Meara P, Walker J, Stirling C, Tourle V. Multidisciplinary Practice in Action: The Rural Paramedic - It's Not Only Lights and Sirens *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2009; 7(2): 990312.

Mulholland, P., Stirling, C., & Walker, J. (2009). Roles of the rural paramedic- much more than clinical expertise. The 10th National Rural Health Conference, Cairns, Australia, May 17-20, 2009. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K5a1mZ>

Muus KJ, Ludtke RL, Stratton TD. Perceived causes and effects of closing a rural hospital.

Health Values: The Journal of Health Behavior, Education & Promotion 1994;18:50-5.

National Bed Enquiry. Response to a consultation exercise on the National Bed Enquiry. London: DoH, 2001.

National EMS Advisory Council. "EMS Makes a Difference: Improved Clinical Outcomes and Downstream Healthcare Savings." National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Washington, DC, 2009. <http://bit.ly/K5ag1i>, accessed May 21, 2012.

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Emergency Medical Services Agenda for the Future. DOT HS 808 441. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Washington, DC, 1996. <http://bit.ly/K5ajKt>, accessed May 21, 2012.

National Organization of State Offices of Rural Health, NOSORH (NOSORH, 2010, November). State Perspectives Discussion Paper on Development of Community Paramedic Programs. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K5atBu>

Naved, RT, Rimi, NA, Jahan, S, et al. Paramedic-conducted Mental Health Counseling for Abused Women in Rural Bangladesh: An Evaluation from the Perspective of Participants. Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition. 2009;27: 477-491.

Neal R. GP's reluctant to cover out of hours work [rapid response]. BMJ2004;328:247.

Neumayer B, Malone G. Collaboration of the delivery of rural health services between NSW Ambulance and Greater Southern Area Health Services. In: Proceedings, 10th National Rural Health Conference, 17-20 May 2009; Cairns, QLD; NRHA, 2009.

O'Cathain A, Turner J, Withers A, et al. Views of people who call 999 to request an ambulance. Pre-hosp Immediate Care1999;3:131-5.

Oktay C, Cete Y, Eray O, Pekdemir M, Gunerli A. Appropriateness of Emergency Department Visits in a Turkish University Hospital. Journal.

O'Meara P. Community paramedic program for rural and remote areas. Health Matters. Melbourne, VIC: Victorian Healthcare Association, 2011.

O'Meara P. So how can we frame our identity? Journal of Paramedic Practice 2011; 3(2): 5.

O'Meara P. The maturation of the paramedic profession through international scholarship. International Journal of Paramedic Practice 2011;1(2): 2-3.

O'Meara P, Walker J, Stirling C, Pedler C, Tourle D, Davis V et al. The rural and regional paramedic: moving beyond emergency response. Bathurst, NSW: Charles Sturt University, 2006.

O'Meara P. Would a prehospital practitioner model improve patient care in rural Australia? Emerg Med J 2003;20:199-203.

O'Meara P, Kendall D, Kendall L. Working together for a sustainable urgent care system: a Case

Study from South Eastern Australia. *Rural and Remote Health* 4: 312. (Online) 2004. Available: <http://bit.ly/K5aZ2G> (Accessed May 21, 2012).

O'Meara, P, Tourle, V, Stirling, C, et al. Extending the Paramedic role in rural Australia: a story of flexibility and innovation. *Rural and Remote Health*. 2012;12.

Orkin, A, VanderBurgh, D, Born, K, et al. Where there is no Paramedic: The Sachigo Lake Wilderness Emergency Response Education Initiative. *PLOS Medicine*. 2012;9: e1001322.

Paramedics Australasia. Consultation Response on National Health Workforce Innovation and Reform Strategic Framework for Action (Framework). Ballarat, VIC: Paramedics Australasia, 2011.

Patterson, DG, Skillman, SM. A National Agenda for Community Paramedicine Research. 28 in. Seattle, WA, WWAMI Rural Health Research Centre, University of Washington; 29 2012:12.

Payne F. Utilization of out-of-hours services by patients with mental health problems. *J Public Health Med* 2000;22:302-6.

Pennycook AG, Makower RM, Morrison WG. Use of the emergency ambulance service to an inner city accident and emergency department--a comparison of general practitioner and '999' calls. *J R Soc Med* 1991;84:726-7.

Petrie, D. An emergency services controversy in Nova Scotia: What is expanded-scope EMS? *Canadian Journal of Emergency Medicine*. 2000;2: 39-40.

Productivity Commission. The Health Workforce. Research Report. Canberra, ACT: Australian Government, 2005.

Raven, S., Tippett, V., Ferguson, J. G., & Smith S. (2006). An exploration of expanded paramedic healthcare roles for Queensland (1st ed.). Queensland, Australia. ISBN:9780977569810

Reeve C, Pashen D, Mumme H, De la Rue S, Cheffins T. Expanding the role of paramedics in northern Queensland: an evaluation of population health training. *Aust J Rural Health* 2008;16:370-5.

Romanow R. Building on our values: the future of health care in Canada. In: Canada CotFoHCi, ed.; 2002.

Ruest, M, Stitchman, A, Day, C. Evaluating the impact of 911 calls by an in-home programme with a multidisciplinary team. *International Paramedic Practice*. 2012;1: 125-132.

Snooks H, Wrigley H, George S, Thomas E, Smith H, Glasper A. Appropriateness of use of emergency ambulances.[see comment]. *Journal of Accident & Emergency Medicine*



1998;15:212-5.

Ross J. The Patient Journey Through Emergency Care in Nova Scotia: A Prescription for New Medicine. Halifax, NS: Nova Scotia Government, 2010.

Rowley T.; Solving the Paramedic Paradox; Rural Health News; Volume 8, Number 3, Fall 2001.

Sakr M, Angus H, Perrin J, et al. Care of minor injuries by emergency nurse practitioners or junior doctors: A RCT. *Lancet*1999;354:1321–6.

Sasser SM, Brokaw M, Blackwell TH. Paramedics vs emergency physician decisions regarding the need for emergency department evaluation. [Abstract]. *Acad Emerg Med*1998;5:391.

Schaefer RA, Rea TD, Porde M, et al. An emergency medical services program of alternate destination of patient care. *Prehosp Emerg Care*2002;6:309–14.

Sefrin P. "Scoop and Run" or "Stay and Play". *The Internet Journal of Rescue and Disaster Medicine* 1998; 1(1). Available: <http://bit.ly/K5bHNk>. Accessed May 21, 2012

Selden BS, Schnitzer PG, Nolan FX. Medicolegal documentation of prehospital triage. *Ann Emerg Med*1990; 19:547–51.

Selden BS, Schnitzer MS, Nolan FX, et al. The "No-Patient" run: 2698 patients evaluated but not transported by paramedics. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*1991;6:135–42.

Shah, MN, Caprio, TV, Swanson, P, et al. A Novel Emergency medical Services-Based Program to Identify and Assist Older Adults in a Rural Community. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*. 2010;58: 2205-2011.

Sheather R. Professionalisation. In: P O'Meara, C Gribich (Eds); *Paramedics in Australia: Contemporary challenges of practice*. Sydney, NSW: Pearson Education Australia, 2009; 62-83.

Silvestri S, Rothcock SG, Kennedy E, et al. Can paramedics accurately identify patients who do not require emergency department care? *Prehosp Emerg Care*2002;6:387–90.

Short, J. (2003). Constraints and opportunities – expansion of the role of the paramedics. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care*, 1(3-4)

Snooks H, Kearsley N, Dale J, et al. New models of care for 999 callers with conditions that are neither life-threatening nor serious: results of a national survey. *Prehospital Immediate Care* 2000;4:180–2.

Snooks H, Williams S, Crouch R, Foster T, Hartley-Sharpe C, Dale J. NHS emergency response to 999 calls: alternatives for cases that are neither life threatening nor serious. *Bmj* 2002;325:330-3.

Snooks HA, Dale J, Hartley-Sharpe C, et al. On scene alternatives for emergency ambulance crews attending patients who do not need to travel to the accident and emergency department:

a review of the Literature. *Emerg Med J*2004;21:212–15.

Snooks H, Foster T, Nicholl J. Results of an evaluation of the effectiveness of triage and direct transportation to minor injuries units by ambulance crews. *Emerg Med J*2004;21:105–11.

Snooks H, Kearsley N, Dale J, Halter M, Redhead J, Cheung WY. Towards primary care for non-serious 999 callers: results of a controlled study of "treat and refer" protocols for ambulance crews. *Quality & Safety in Health Care* 2004;13:435-43.

Snooks H, Foster T, Hartley-Sharpe C, et al. Triage and transportation to minor injury units of 999 callers: what are the benefits to patients and the ambulance service? [Abstract]. *Emerg Med J* (in press).

Snooks H, Dale J, Kearsley N, et al. Use of Treat and Refer protocols by ambulance crews during a controlled trial. *Emerg Med J*2002;19:165.

Stark G, Hedges JR, Neely K, et al. Patients who initially refuse prehospital evaluation and/or therapy. *Am J Emerg Med*1990;8:509–11.

Stirling, C. M., O'Meara, P., Pedler, D., Tourle, V., & Walker, J. (2007). Engaging rural communities in health care through a paramedic expanded scope of practice. *Rural and Remote Health*, 7 (4), 839

Sucov A, Verdile V, Garettsen D, et al. The outcome of patients refusing prehospital transportation. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*1992;7:365–71.

Swain, AH, Hoyle, SR, Long, AW. The changing face of prehospital care in New Zealand: the role of extended care paramedics. *The New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2010;123.

Toronto Emergency Medical Services. (2011). Community Paramedicine. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K5c5eM>

Trevino M, White L, Meischke H, Eisenberg M. A new sphere for EMS. *EMS Magazine* 2008 October 1, 2008.

United States General Accounting Office. Health care access-innovation programs using non-physicians. (GAO/HRD 93-128). Washington D.C., 1993.

Victor CR, Peacock JL, Chazot C, Walsh S, Holmes D. Who calls 999 and why? A survey of the emergency workload of the London Ambulance Service. *Journal of Accident & Emergency Medicine* 1999;16:174-8.

Vuori H. Health for all, primary health care and general practitioners. *Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners* 1986; 36(290): 398-402.

Wanger, K. Emergency medical services controversies in British Columbia. *Canadian Journal of Emergency Medicine*. 2000;2: 36-38.

Wardrope J, Driscoll P. Turbulent times: the pace of reform may exceed capacity. *Emerg Med J*2003;20:116.

Weaver, Moore, Patterson, Yealy. "Medical Necessity in Emergency Medical Services Transports." *American Journal of Medical Quality*. December 2011.

White, R, Wingrove, G. *Principles for Community Paramedicine Programs*. in., National 48 Rural Health Association; 2012.

Willis E, Williams B, Brightwell R, O'Meara P, Pointon T. Road-ready paramedics and the supporting sciences curriculum. *Focus on Health Professional Education* 2010; 11(2): 1-13.

Wingrove, G., & Laine, S. (n. d.) *Community paramedic: a new expanded EMS model*. Published in Domain3. Available from IRCP website. Retrieved May 21, 2012 from <http://bit.ly/K5d0eY>.

Woolard M, Ellis E. Pre-hospital care five years hence. *Pre-hosp Immediate Care*1999;3:102–7.

Woollard M. Professionalism in UK paramedic practice. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2009; 7(4): 990391.

Zavadsky, M. An Once of Prevention: One community health program's clinical, operational & fiscal success. *EMS Insider*. 2010;37: 1, 6-7.

Woollard M. The Role of the Paramedic Practitioner in the UK. *Journal of Emergency Primary Health Care* 2006; 4(1): 990156 (article no).

Wrigley H, Snooks H, Thomas E, et al. Epidemiology and demography of 999 ambulance calls: A review. *Pre-hosp Immediate Care*1999;3:4–98.

Zachariah BS, Bryan D, Pepe PE, et al. Follow-up and outcome of patients who decline or are denied transport by EMS. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*1992;7:359–63.